



NSSE 2018
Multi-Year Report
University of San Francisco

About Your Multi-Year Report

For institutions participating in multiple NSSE administrations since 2013, the year of the last survey update, this report presents year-to-year results for Engagement Indicators (EIs), High-Impact Practices (HIPs), and key academic challenge items to illustrate patterns of change or stability. It also provides details such as number of respondents, standard deviation, and standard error so that statistical tests can be calculated.

For more information and recommendations for analyzing NSSE data over time, view our webinar entitled the *Recommendations for Using Multiple Years of NSSE Data*: nsse.indiana.edu/html/webinars.cfm

This report contains three main parts: (a) a page that provides a quick reference to important information about each year's administration, (b) multi-year figures, and (c) detailed statistics. Key terms and features are illustrated below.

Report sections

Administration Summaries (p. 3)	A summary of respondent counts, response rates, sampling errors, and administration details for each participation year.
Engagement Results by Theme (pp. 4-7)	Results for ten EIs and selected individual survey items are displayed, organized under four broad themes. The Academic Challenge theme is represented by four EIs as well as several individual items. The three remaining engagement themes (Learning with Peers, Experiences with Faculty, and Campus Environment) are each represented by two EIs.
High-Impact Practices (pp. 8-9)	Results for six HIPs are displayed. First-year student results indicate students who participated in service-learning, a learning community, and research with faculty, and who planned to do an internship or field experience, study abroad, and a culminating senior experience. Senior results indicate students who participated in all six.
Detailed Statistics (pp. 10-13)	Displays detailed information for results including counts, standard errors, and confidence intervals (CIs) for each measure.

Interpreting year-to-year results

When examining year-to-year results, you may wonder whether observed differences signify meaningful change and whether a trend is indicated. Figures display CIs around each score showing the range of values that is estimated to contain the population score 95% of the time. Upper and lower CI bounds are also reported in the Detailed Statistics section.

For further investigation

The Report Builder, updated with current data in the fall, allows for multi-year analysis of Engagement Indicators and individual items (including HIPs). It also affords the analysis of results by subpopulation.

The precision of an institution's population estimates can vary between administrations. An important early step in conducting a multi-year analysis is to review data quality. The values in the tables below were drawn from your *Administration Summary* reports.

Response Details by Participation Year

First-year students						Seniors				
Year	Response rate ^a	Sampling error ^b	Total respondents ^c	Full completions	Partial completions	Response rate ^a	Sampling error ^b	Total respondents ^c	Full completions	Partial completions
2013										
2014	23%	+/- 5.0%	300	237	63	22%	+/- 4.1%	441	368	73
2015	19%	+/- 5.0%	311	215	96	21%	+/- 4.6%	367	284	83
2016	22%	+/- 4.6%	350	267	83	19%	+/- 4.6%	373	281	92
2017	18%	+/- 5.4%	269	163	106	15%	+/- 6.5%	194	138	56
2018	18%	+/- 5.6%	257	168	89	13%	+/- 6.2%	221	163	58
2019										
2020										

Administration Details by Participation Year

Year	Recruitment method	Sample type	Incentives offered	Additional question sets	Report Sample identified ^d	BCSSE	FSSE
2013							
2014	Email	Census	Yes	Information Literacy, Jesuit Colleges and Universities	No	No	No
2015	Email	Census	Yes	Global Perspectives, FY Experiences / Sr Transitions	No	No	No
2016	Email	Census	Yes	FY Experiences / Sr Transitions, Sustainability Education Consortium	No	No	Yes
2017	Email	Census	No	Academic Advising, Writing Experiences	No	No	No
2018	Email	Census	No	Civic Engagement	No	No	No
2019							
2020							

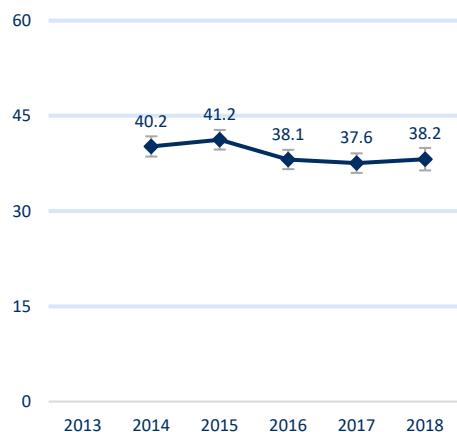
Note: All of your institution's participation years since 2013 (the first year of the updated NSSE) are reported. Years in which your institution did not participate are blank.

- Response rates (number of respondents divided by sample size) are adjusted for ineligibility, nondeliverable addresses, and students who were unavailable during the survey administration.
- Sampling error gauges the precision of results based on a sample survey. It is an estimate (at the 95% confidence level) of how much survey item percentages for your respondents could differ from those of the entire population of students at your institution. While data with larger sampling errors (such as +/-10%) need not be dismissed out of hand, such results should be interpreted more conservatively.
- Count used to calculate response rates and sampling errors for each *Administration Summary* report. Includes all census-administered and randomly sampled students, regardless of "Report Sample" designation.
- Starting in 2017, institutions had the option to flag a subset of students for exclusion from reports. Refer to your *Administration Summary* report(s).

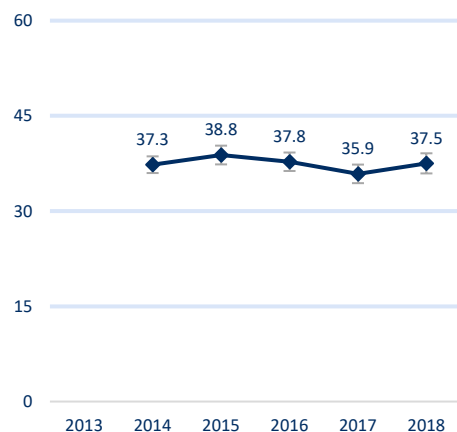
Engagement Indicators (EIs) represent the average student responses to a set of related survey questions. The Academic Challenge theme contains four EIs as well as several important individual items. See pages 10-12 for detailed statistics. For more information, including the items that make up each EI, refer to your *Engagement Indicators* report.

Academic Challenge: First-year students

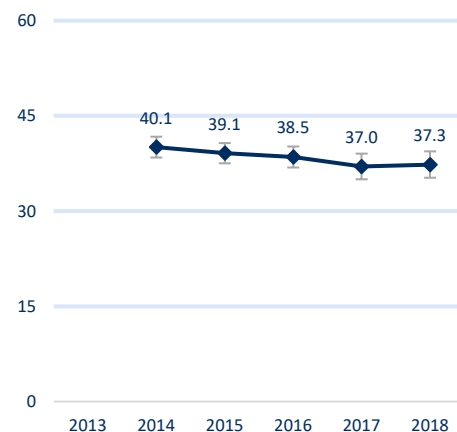
Higher-Order Learning



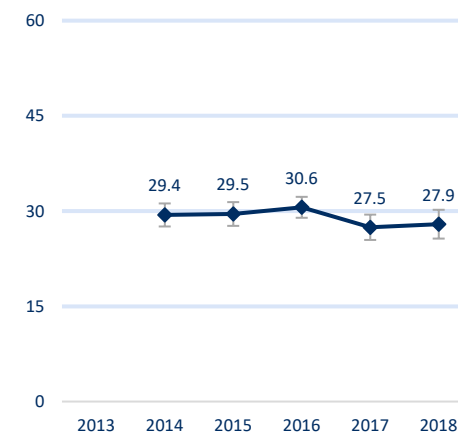
Reflective & Integrative Learning



Learning Strategies

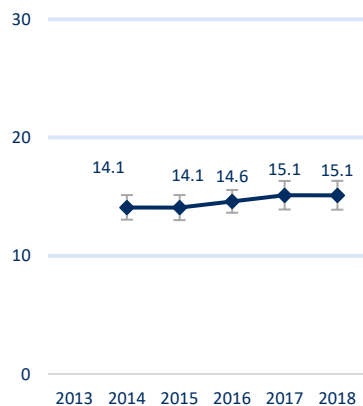


Quantitative Reasoning

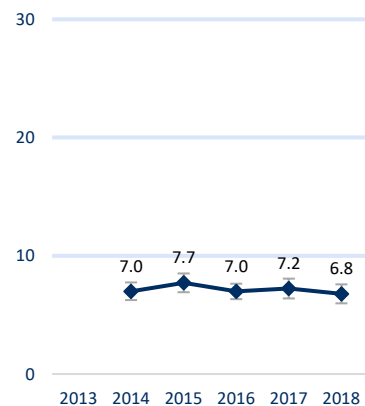


Academic Challenge (additional items): First-year students

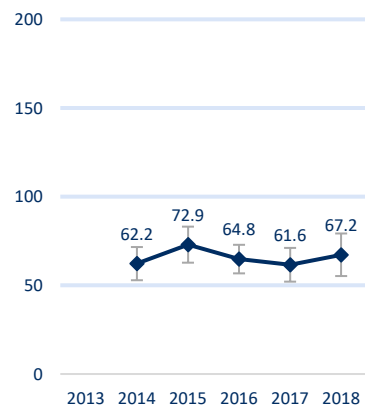
Preparing for Class (hrs/wk)



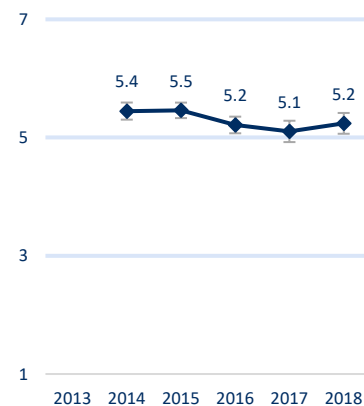
Course Reading (hrs/wk)^a



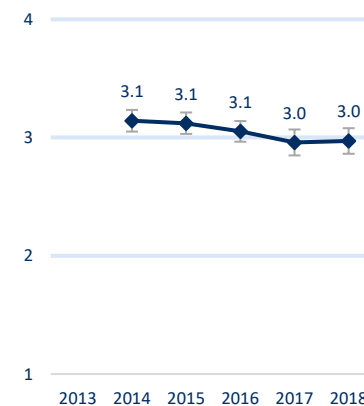
Assigned Writing (pages)^a



Course Challenge^b



Academic Emphasis^c



a. Values for Course Reading and Assigned Writing are estimates calculated from two or more survey questions.

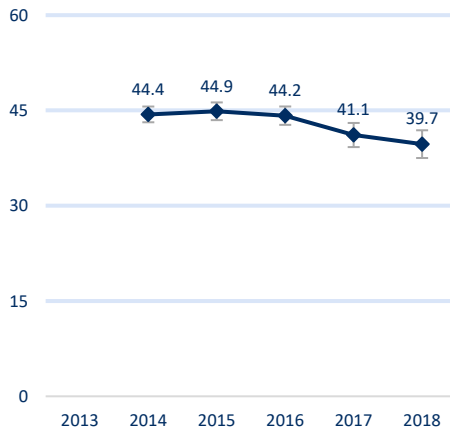
b. Extent to which courses challenged students to do their best work (1 = "Not at all" to 7 = "Very much").

c. How much students said the institution emphasizes spending significant time studying and on academic work (1 = "Very little," 2 = "Some," 3 = "Quite a bit," and 4 = "Very much").

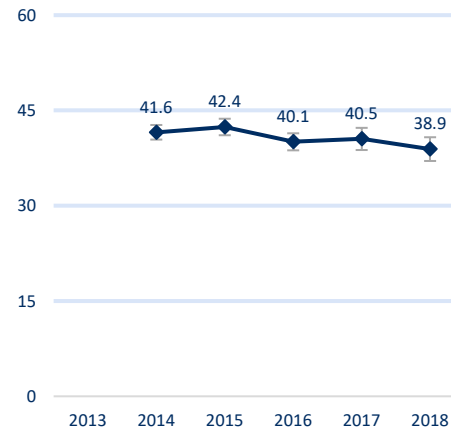
Engagement Indicators (EIs) represent the average student responses to a set of related survey questions. The Academic Challenge theme contains four EIs as well as several important individual items. See pages 10-12 for detailed statistics. For more information, including the items that make up each EI, refer to your *Engagement Indicators* report.

Academic Challenge: Seniors

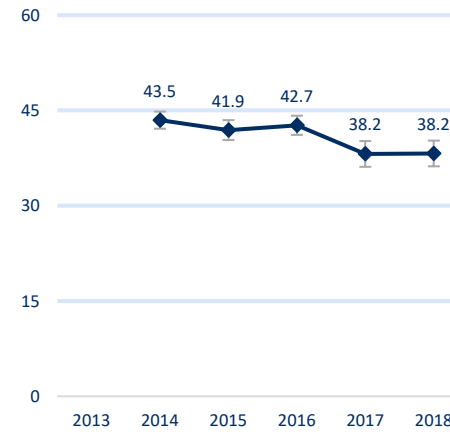
Higher-Order Learning



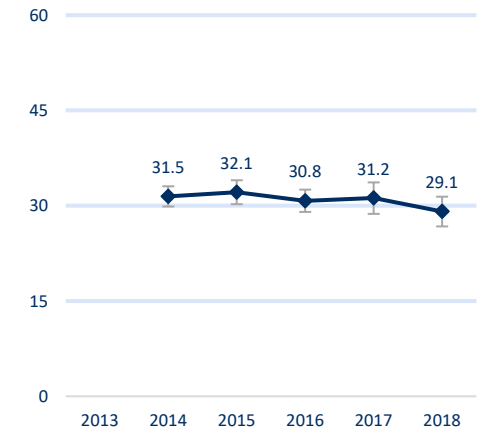
Reflective & Integrative Learning



Learning Strategies

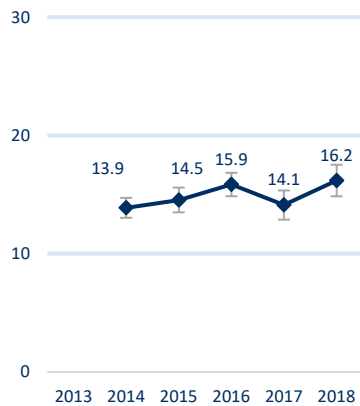


Quantitative Reasoning

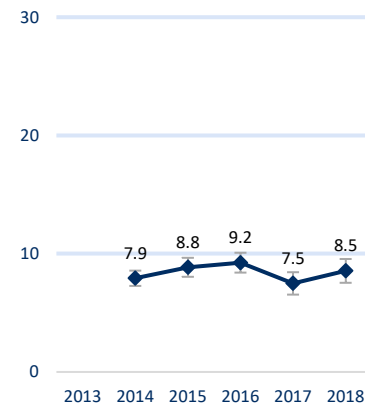


Academic Challenge (additional items): Seniors

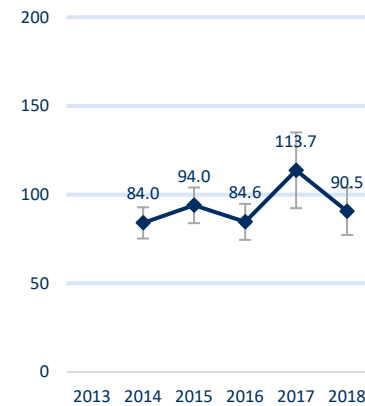
Preparing for Class (hrs/wk)



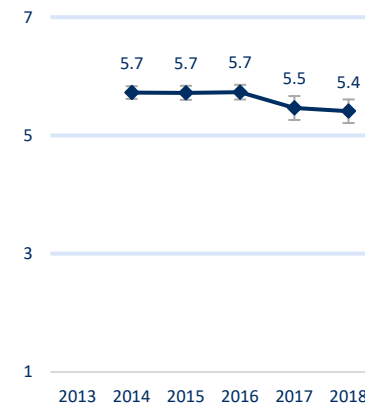
Course Reading (hrs/wk)^a



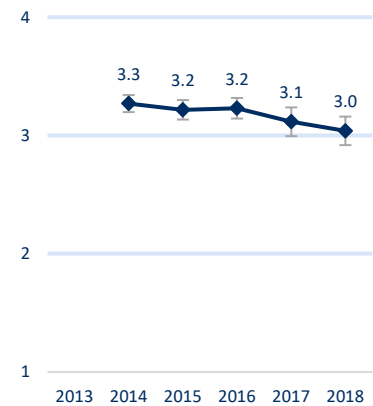
Assigned Writing (pages)^a



Course Challenge^b



Academic Emphasis^c



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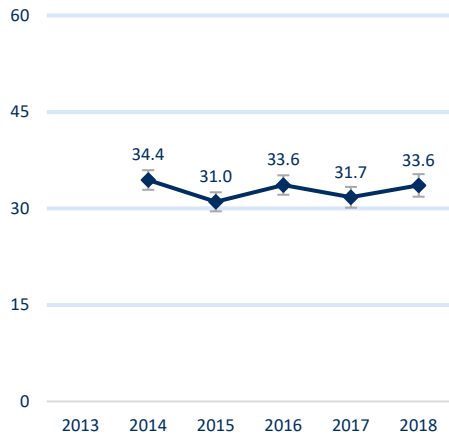
b. Extent to which courses challenged students to do their best work (1 = "Not at all" to 7 = "Very much").

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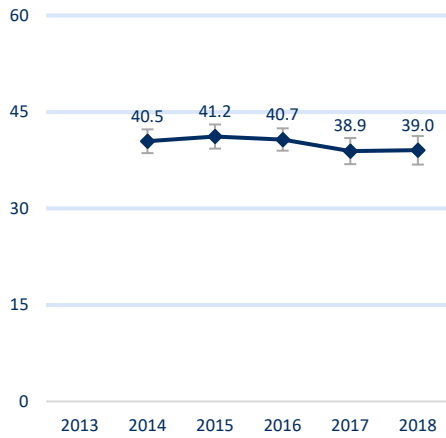
Engagement Indicators (EIs) represent the average student responses to a set of related survey questions. Each theme below is represented by two EIs. See pages 10-12 for detailed statistics. For more information, including the items that make up each EI, refer to your *Engagement Indicators* report.

Learning with Peers: First-year students

Collaborative Learning

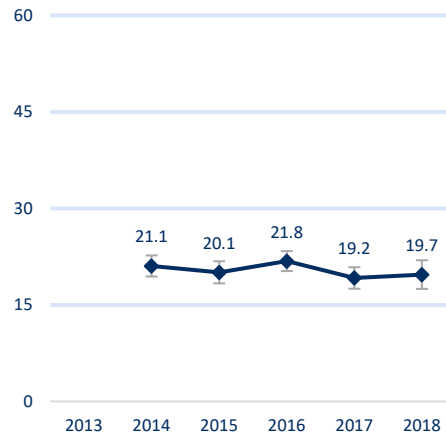


Discussions with Diverse Others

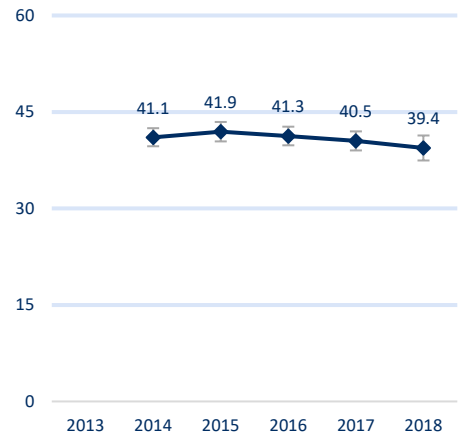


Experiences with Faculty: First-year students

Student-Faculty Interaction

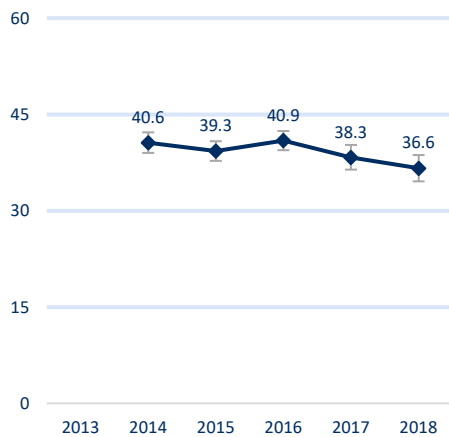


Effective Teaching Practices

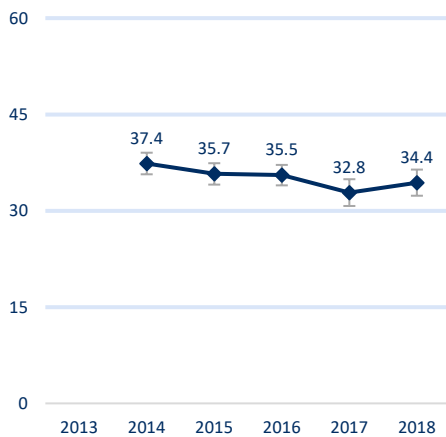


Campus Environment: First-year students

Quality of Interactions



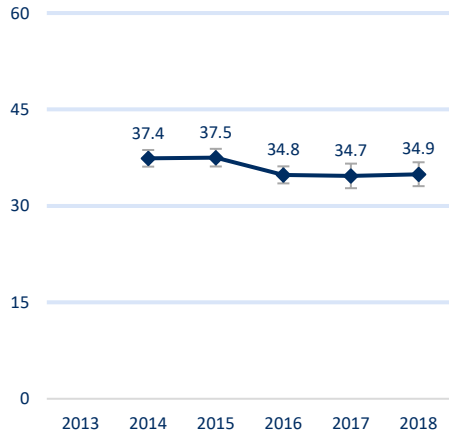
Supportive Environment



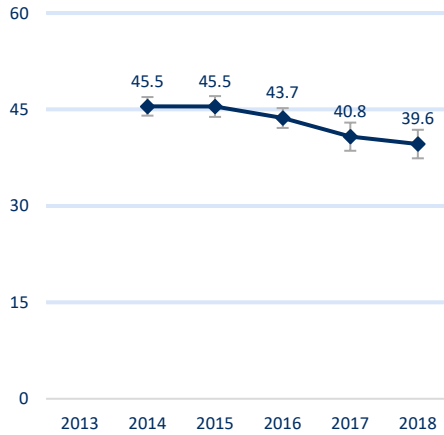
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Learning with Peers: Seniors

Collaborative Learning

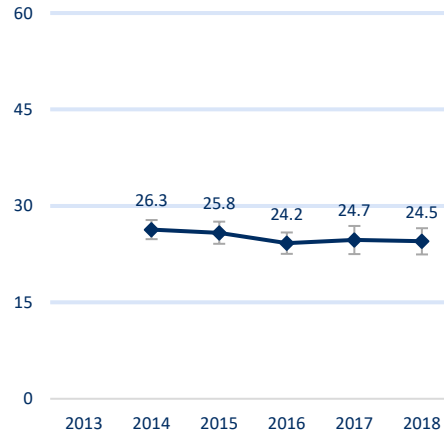


Discussions with Diverse Others

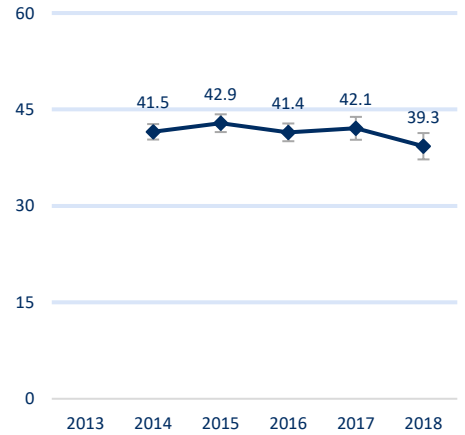


Experiences with Faculty: Seniors

Student-Faculty Interaction

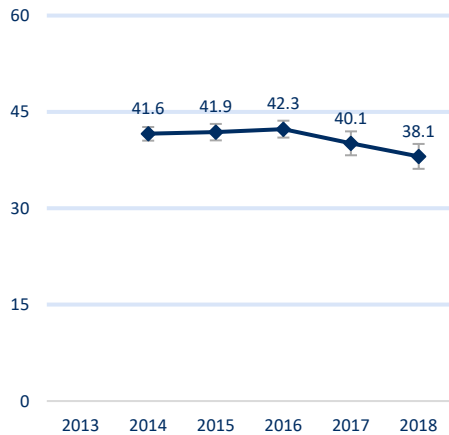


Effective Teaching Practices

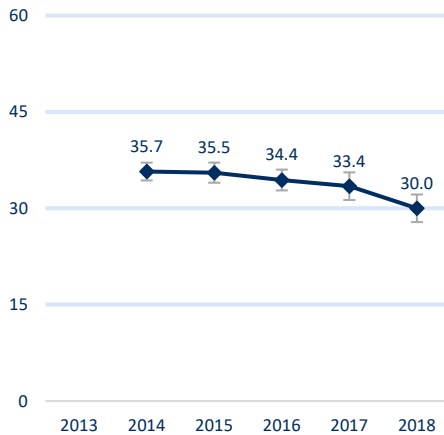


Campus Environment: Seniors

Quality of Interactions



Supportive Environment

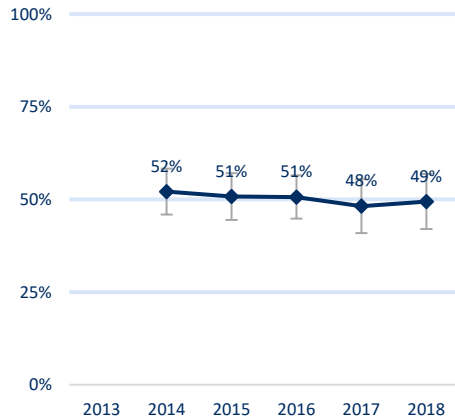


Due to their positive associations with student learning and retention, special undergraduate opportunities are designated "high-impact." The figures below display first-year students' participation, or intent to participate, in High-Impact Practices (HIPs) by year. See page 13 for detailed statistics. For more information, refer to your *High-Impact Practices* report.

High-Impact Practices: First-year students

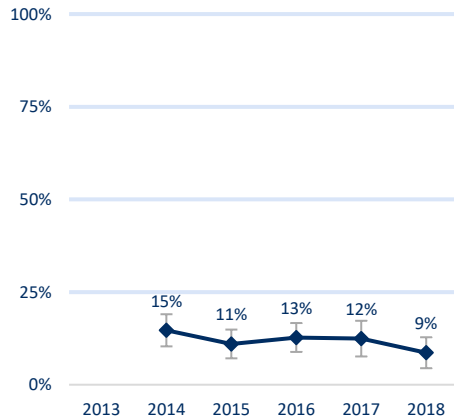
Service-Learning

(Some, most, or all courses)



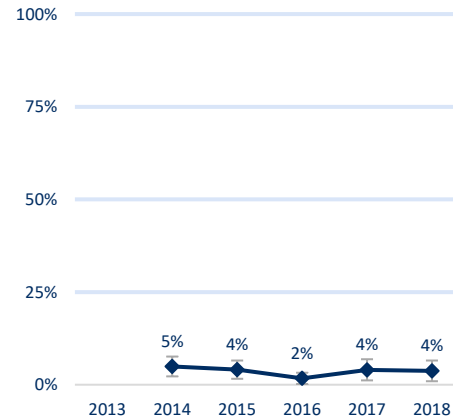
Learning Community

(Done or in progress)



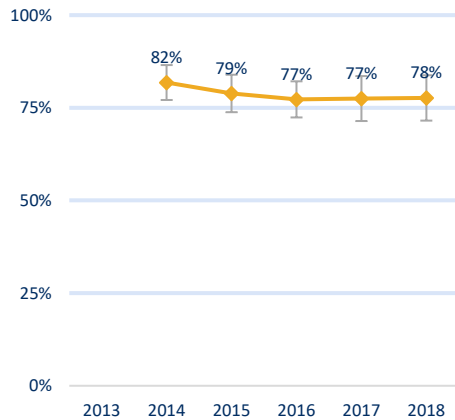
Research with Faculty

(Done or in progress)



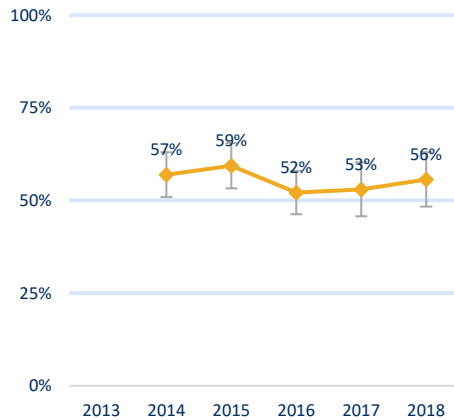
Internship/Field Experience

(Plan to do)



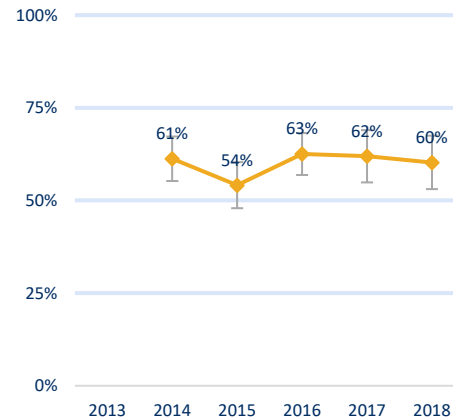
Study Abroad

(Plan to do)



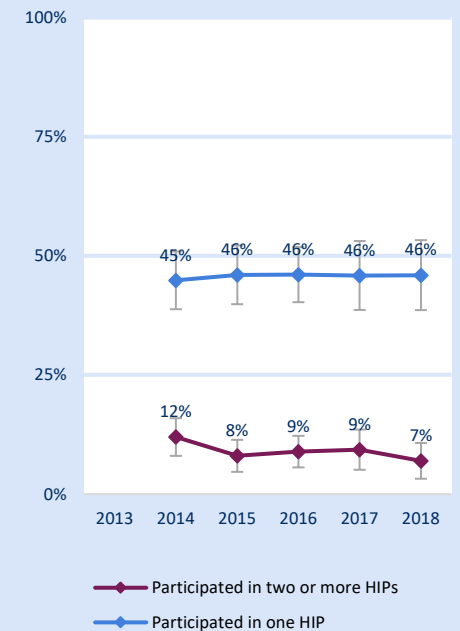
Culminating Senior Experience

(Plan to do)



Overall first-year HIP participation

The figure below displays the percentages of first-year students who participated in one, and two or more, HIPs. The figure is limited to participation in a learning community, service-learning, and research with faculty.

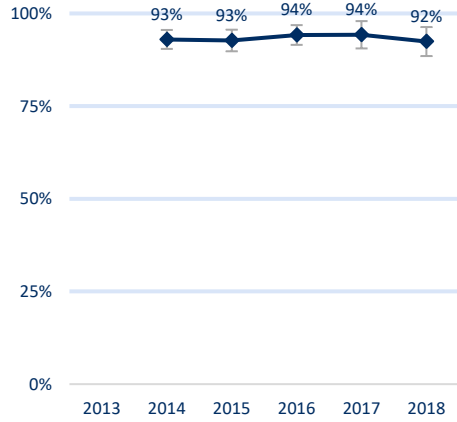


Due to their positive associations with student learning and retention, special undergraduate opportunities are designated "high-impact." Participation in High-Impact Practices (HIPs) by year is displayed in the figures below. See page 13 for detailed statistics. For more information, refer to your *High-Impact Practices* report.

High-Impact Practices: Seniors

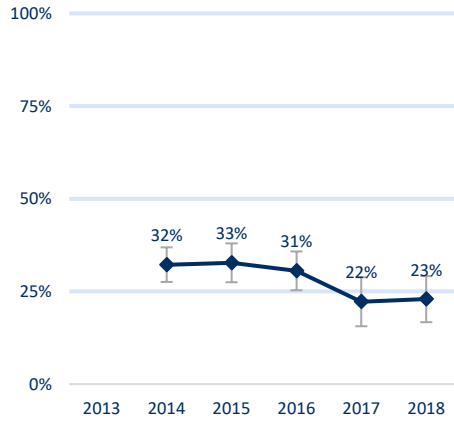
Service-Learning

(Some, most, or all courses)



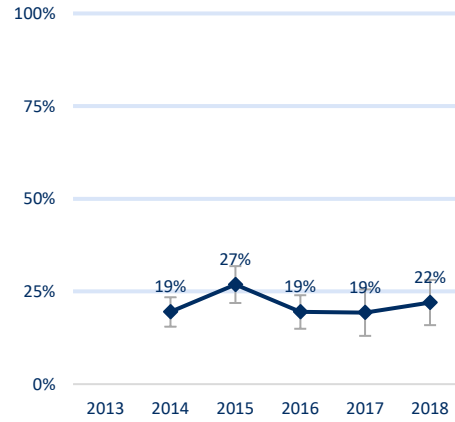
Learning Community

(Done or in progress)



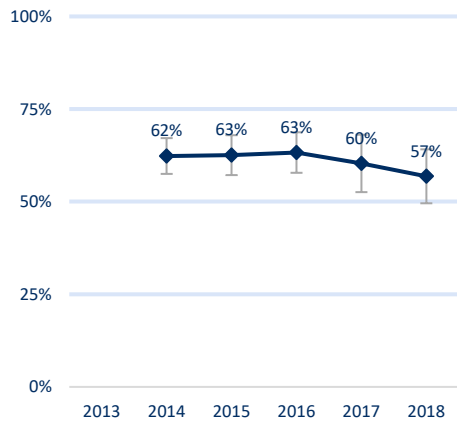
Research with Faculty

(Done or in progress)



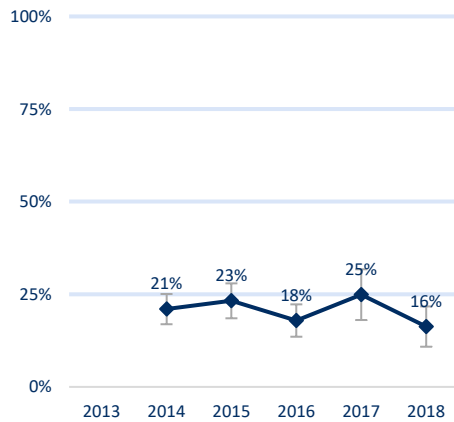
Internship/Field Experience

(Done or in progress)



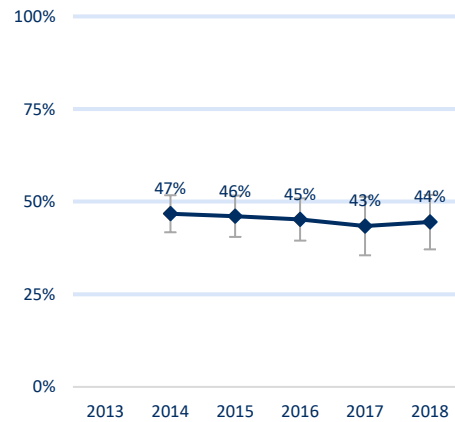
Study Abroad

(Done or in progress)



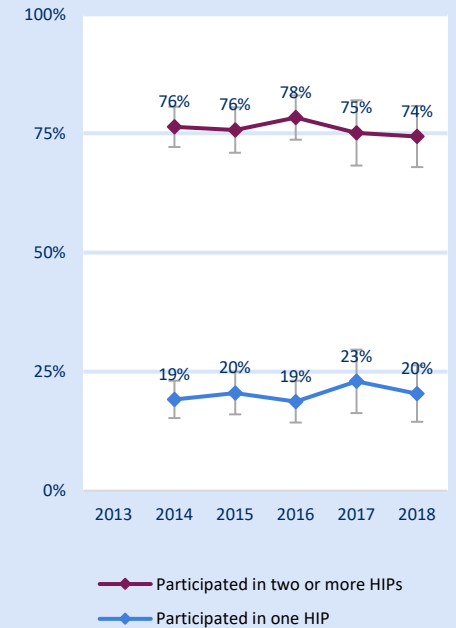
Culminating Senior Experience

(Done or in progress)



Overall senior HIP participation

The figure below displays the percentages of seniors who participated in one, and two or more, HIPs. The figure includes all six HIPs.



		First-year students								Seniors							
		2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
<i>Academic Challenge</i>																	
Higher-Order Learning	<i>Mean</i>		40.2	41.2	38.1	37.6	38.2				44.4	44.9	44.2	41.1	39.7		
	<i>n</i>		265	269	307	221	190				393	321	330	176	183		
	<i>SD</i>		13.2	12.9	13.6	11.7	12.4				12.5	12.7	13.4	12.9	15.1		
	<i>SE</i>		.81	.79	.78	.79	.90				.63	.71	.74	.97	1.11		
	<i>CI upper bound</i>		41.8	42.8	39.7	39.1	39.9				45.6	46.3	45.6	43.0	41.9		
	<i>CI lower bound</i>		38.6	39.7	36.6	36.0	36.4				43.1	43.5	42.7	39.2	37.5		
Reflective & Integrative Learning	<i>Mean</i>		37.3	38.8	37.8	35.9	37.5				41.6	42.4	40.1	40.5	38.9		
	<i>n</i>		276	279	317	241	216				404	338	346	184	197		
	<i>SD</i>		11.1	12.6	13.2	11.6	11.9				11.8	12.2	12.7	12.1	13.4		
	<i>SE</i>		.67	.75	.74	.75	.81				.59	.66	.68	.89	.95		
	<i>CI upper bound</i>		38.6	40.3	39.2	37.3	39.1				42.7	43.7	41.4	42.3	40.8		
	<i>CI lower bound</i>		36.0	37.4	36.3	34.4	35.9				40.4	41.1	38.7	38.8	37.0		
Learning Strategies	<i>Mean</i>		40.1	39.1	38.5	37.0	37.3				43.5	41.9	42.7	38.2	38.2		
	<i>n</i>		252	249	285	184	180				377	303	301	152	178		
	<i>SD</i>		13.3	12.8	14.3	14.0	14.2				13.3	13.9	13.4	12.8	13.8		
	<i>SE</i>		.84	.81	.84	1.03	1.06				.69	.80	.77	1.04	1.03		
	<i>CI upper bound</i>		41.7	40.7	40.2	39.1	39.4				44.8	43.5	44.2	40.2	40.3		
	<i>CI lower bound</i>		38.4	37.5	36.9	35.0	35.3				42.1	40.3	41.2	36.1	36.2		
Quantitative Reasoning	<i>Mean</i>		29.4	29.5	30.6	27.5	27.9				31.5	32.1	30.8	31.2	29.1		
	<i>n</i>		272	273	310	221	185				407	325	340	174	183		
	<i>SD</i>		15.3	15.8	14.8	15.1	15.7				16.4	17.3	16.5	16.7	16.1		
	<i>SE</i>		.93	.95	.84	1.02	1.16				.81	.96	.90	1.26	1.19		
	<i>CI upper bound</i>		31.2	31.4	32.2	29.4	30.2				33.1	34.0	32.5	33.7	31.4		
	<i>CI lower bound</i>		27.6	27.7	28.9	25.5	25.7				29.9	30.2	29.0	28.7	26.7		
<i>Academic Challenge (additional items)</i>																	
Preparing for Class (hours/week)	<i>Mean</i>		14.1	14.1	14.6	15.1	15.1				13.9	14.5	15.9	14.1	16.2		
	<i>n</i>		238	226	274	170	173				369	285	278	146	173		
	<i>SD</i>		8.2	8.1	8.1	8.0	8.2				8.3	9.0	8.4	7.6	9.0		
	<i>SE</i>		.53	.54	.49	.62	.62				.43	.53	.50	.63	.68		
	<i>CI upper bound</i>		15.1	15.1	15.6	16.3	16.3				14.7	15.6	16.8	15.3	17.5		
	<i>CI lower bound</i>		13.1	13.0	13.6	13.9	13.9				13.0	13.5	14.9	12.9	14.9		
Course Reading Estimated hours per week calculated from two survey questions.	<i>Mean</i>		7.0	7.7	7.0	7.2	6.8				7.9	8.8	9.2	7.5	8.5		
	<i>n</i>		232	220	273	170	170				367	281	276	143	171		
	<i>SD</i>		5.8	6.0	5.5	5.6	5.4				6.3	6.9	7.1	5.8	6.7		
	<i>SE</i>		.38	.41	.33	.43	.41				.33	.41	.43	.48	.51		
	<i>CI upper bound</i>		7.7	8.5	7.6	8.1	7.6				8.6	9.7	10.1	8.4	9.6		
	<i>CI lower bound</i>		6.3	6.9	6.3	6.4	6.0				7.3	8.0	8.4	6.5	7.5		

Notes: n = Number of respondents; SD = Standard deviation; SE = Standard error of the mean; upper and lower bounds represent the 95% confidence interval (mean +/- 1.96 * SE).

Academic Challenge (additional items, continued)

Assigned Writing	<i>Mean</i>	62.2	72.9	64.8	61.6	67.2	84.0	94.0	84.6	113.7	90.5
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		First-year students							Seniors								
		2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Estimated number of pages calculated from three survey questions.	<i>n</i>		240	225	269	184	182				345	287	290	148	182		
	<i>SD</i>		74.0	77.7	67.4	65.7	82.7				83.5	86.8	88.2	132.4	91.6		
	<i>SE</i>		4.77	5.18	4.11	4.85	6.12				4.49	5.13	5.18	10.90	6.79		
	<i>CI upper bound</i>		71.6	83.1	72.9	71.1	79.2				92.8	104.0	94.8	135.1	103.8		
	<i>CI lower bound</i>		52.9	62.8	56.8	52.1	55.2				75.2	83.9	74.5	92.4	77.2		
Course Challenge	<i>Mean</i>		5.4	5.5	5.2	5.1	5.2				5.7	5.7	5.7	5.5	5.4		
Extent to which courses challenged students to do their best work (1 = "Not at all" to 7 = "Very much").	<i>n</i>		258	249	285	183	178				389	311	303	153	178		
	<i>SD</i>		1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2				1.1	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.4		
	<i>SE</i>		.07	.07	.07	.09	.09				.05	.06	.06	.10	.10		
	<i>CI upper bound</i>		5.6	5.6	5.4	5.3	5.4				5.8	5.8	5.9	5.7	5.6		
	<i>CI lower bound</i>		5.3	5.3	5.1	4.9	5.1				5.6	5.6	5.6	5.3	5.2		
Academic Emphasis	<i>Mean</i>		3.1	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.0				3.3	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.0		
Perceived institutional emphasis on spending significant time studying and on academic work (1 = "Very little," 2 = "Some," 3 = "Quite a bit," and 4 = "Very much").	<i>n</i>		240	230	275	173	177				371	290	283	146	175		
	<i>SD</i>		0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7				0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8		
	<i>SE</i>		.05	.05	.04	.06	.06				.04	.04	.04	.06	.06		
	<i>CI upper bound</i>		3.2	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.1				3.3	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2		
	<i>CI lower bound</i>		3.1	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.9				3.2	3.1	3.1	3.0	2.9		
Learning with Peers																	
Collaborative Learning	<i>Mean</i>		34.4	31.0	33.6	31.7	33.6				37.4	37.5	34.8	34.7	34.9		
	<i>n</i>		287	281	333	260	243				407	342	350	190	209		
	<i>SD</i>		13.2	12.7	14.1	13.3	13.9				13.3	12.9	12.7	13.4	13.7		
	<i>SE</i>		.78	.76	.77	.83	.89				.66	.70	.68	.98	.95		
	<i>CI upper bound</i>		35.9	32.5	35.2	33.4	35.3				38.7	38.9	36.2	36.6	36.8		
<i>CI lower bound</i>		32.9	29.6	32.1	30.1	31.8				36.1	36.1	33.5	32.8	33.1			
Discussions with Diverse Others	<i>Mean</i>		40.5	41.2	40.7	38.9	39.0				45.5	45.5	43.7	40.8	39.6		
	<i>n</i>		259	251	282	187	184				386	307	305	154	180		
	<i>SD</i>		15.1	15.2	14.9	14.2	15.4				14.5	14.5	13.7	13.9	15.2		
	<i>SE</i>		.94	.96	.89	1.04	1.13				.74	.83	.79	1.12	1.13		
	<i>CI upper bound</i>		42.3	43.1	42.5	40.9	41.3				46.9	47.1	45.2	43.0	41.8		
<i>CI lower bound</i>		38.6	39.3	39.0	36.9	36.8				44.0	43.8	42.1	38.6	37.4			

Notes: n = Number of respondents; SD = Standard deviation; SE = Standard error of the mean; upper and lower bounds represent the 95% confidence interval (mean +/- 1.96 * SE).

Experiences with Faculty

Student-Faculty Interaction	<i>Mean</i>		21.1	20.1	21.8	19.2	19.7				26.3	25.8	24.2	24.7	24.5		
	<i>n</i>		270	274	309	229	201				406	325	338	178	192		
	<i>SD</i>		13.8	14.5	13.9	12.9	16.1				15.3	15.8	15.6	14.9	14.4		
	<i>SE</i>		.84	.88	.79	.85	1.14				.76	.88	.85	1.12	1.04		

NSSE 2018 Multi-Year Report

Detailed Statistics: Engagement Indicators and Additional Items

University of San Francisco

		First-year students								Seniors							
		2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Effective Teaching Practices	<i>CI upper bound</i>		22.7	21.8	23.4	20.9	22.0				27.8	27.6	25.9	26.9	26.5		
	<i>CI lower bound</i>		19.4	18.3	20.3	17.5	17.5				24.8	24.1	22.5	22.5	22.5		
	<i>Mean</i>		41.1	41.9	41.3	40.5	39.4				41.5	42.9	41.4	42.1	39.3		
	<i>n</i>		274	273	310	222	192				406	328	343	176	187		
	<i>SD</i>		11.9	12.7	13.0	11.3	13.7				12.4	12.8	13.0	12.1	14.3		
	<i>SE</i>		.72	.77	.74	.76	.99				.61	.70	.70	.91	1.05		
	<i>CI upper bound</i>		42.5	43.4	42.7	42.0	41.3				42.7	44.2	42.8	43.8	41.3		
<i>CI lower bound</i>		39.7	40.4	39.8	39.0	37.5				40.3	41.5	40.1	40.3	37.2			
<i>Campus Environment</i>																	
Quality of Interactions	<i>Mean</i>		40.6	39.3	40.9	38.3	36.6				41.6	41.9	42.3	40.1	38.1		
	<i>n</i>		247	235	269	173	166				376	298	288	147	170		
	<i>SD</i>		12.8	12.0	12.5	12.9	13.5				10.5	11.3	11.4	11.5	12.9		
	<i>SE</i>		.82	.78	.76	.98	1.04				.54	.65	.67	.95	.99		
	<i>CI upper bound</i>		42.2	40.8	42.4	40.3	38.7				42.7	43.1	43.6	42.0	40.0		
	<i>CI lower bound</i>		39.0	37.8	39.4	36.4	34.6				40.5	40.6	41.0	38.3	36.1		
Supportive Environment	<i>Mean</i>		37.4	35.7	35.5	32.8	34.4				35.7	35.5	34.4	33.4	30.0		
	<i>n</i>		239	226	273	171	174				368	287	281	146	176		
	<i>SD</i>		13.3	12.8	13.4	13.9	13.7				13.6	13.6	13.9	13.3	14.5		
	<i>SE</i>		.86	.85	.81	1.06	1.04				.71	.80	.83	1.10	1.10		
	<i>CI upper bound</i>		39.0	37.4	37.1	34.9	36.4				37.1	37.1	36.0	35.6	32.1		
	<i>CI lower bound</i>		35.7	34.1	34.0	30.7	32.3				34.3	34.0	32.8	31.3	27.9		

Notes: n = Number of respondents; SD = Standard deviation; SE = Standard error of the mean; upper and lower bounds represent the 95% confidence interval (mean +/- 1.96 * SE).

		First-year students								Seniors							
		2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Service-Learning^a	%		52	51	51	48	49				93	93	94	94	92		
	n		251	242	283	183	175				384	307	298	154	177		
	SE		3.2	3.2	3.0	3.7	3.8				1.3	1.5	1.4	1.9	2.0		
	CI upper bound (%)		58	57	56	55	57				96	96	97	98	96		
	CI lower bound (%)		46	44	45	41	42				90	90	92	91	89		
Learning Community^a	%		15	11	13	12	9				32	33	31	22	23		
	n		257	251	282	182	175				386	309	298	153	177		
	SE		2.2	2.0	2.0	2.5	2.1				2.4	2.7	2.7	3.4	3.2		
	CI upper bound (%)		19	15	17	17	13				37	38	36	29	29		
	CI lower bound (%)		10	7	9	8	4				28	27	25	16	17		
Research with Faculty^a	%		5	4	2	4	4				19	27	19	19	22		
	n		253	247	282	183	178				383	306	295	153	178		
	SE		1.4	1.3	0.8	1.5	1.4				2.0	2.5	2.3	3.2	3.1		
	CI upper bound (%)		8	7	3	7	7				23	32	24	26	28		
	CI lower bound (%)		2	2	0	1	1				16	22	15	13	16		
Internship or Field Experience^b	%		82	79	77	77	78				62	63	63	60	57		
	n		258	252	285	183	179				388	311	300	154	179		
	SE		2.4	2.6	2.5	3.1	3.1				2.5	2.7	2.8	4.0	3.7		
	(First-year results: Plan to do) CI upper bound (%)		87	84	82	84	84				67	68	69	68	64		
	CI lower bound (%)		77	74	72	71	72				57	57	58	53	50		
Study Abroad^b	%		57	59	52	53	56				21	23	18	25	16		
	n		258	250	282	182	177				384	309	297	154	178		
	SE		3.1	3.1	3.0	3.7	3.7				2.1	2.4	2.2	3.5	2.8		
	CI upper bound (%)		63	65	58	60	63				25	28	22	32	22		
	CI lower bound (%)		51	53	46	46	48				17	19	14	18	11		
Culminating Senior Experience^b	%		61	54	63	62	60				47	46	45	43	44		
	n		254	248	281	183	178				384	308	293	152	177		
	SE		3.1	3.2	2.9	3.6	3.7				2.5	2.8	2.9	4.0	3.7		
	(First-year results: Plan to do) CI upper bound (%)		67	60	68	69	67				52	52	51	51	52		
	CI lower bound (%)		55	48	57	55	53				42	40	39	36	37		
Overall HIP Participation^c																	
Participated in one HIP	%		45	46	46	46	46				19	20	19	23	20		
	n		260	252	285	183	178				388	312	303	154	179		
	SE		3.1	3.1	3.0	3.7	3.7				2.0	2.3	2.2	3.4	3.0		
	CI upper bound (%)		51	52	52	53	53				23	25	23	30	26		
	CI lower bound (%)		39	40	40	39	39				15	16	14	16	14		
Participated in two or more HIPs	%		12	8	9	9	7				76	76	78	75	74		
	n		260	252	285	183	178				388	312	303	154	179		
	SE		2.0	1.7	1.7	2.2	1.9				2.2	2.4	2.4	3.5	3.3		
	CI upper bound (%)		16	11	12	14	11				81	80	83	82	81		
	CI lower bound (%)		8	5	6	5	3				72	71	74	68	68		

Notes: n = Number of respondents; SE = Standard error of the proportion ($\sqrt{p * (1 - p) / (n - 1)}$) where p is the proportion; upper and lower bounds represent the 95% confidence interval ($p \pm 1.96 * SE$).

a. Results are the percentage who had done the activity.

b. First-year results are the percentage who planned to do the activity; Senior results are the percentage who had done the activity.

c. First-year results are limited to participation in a Learning Community, Service-Learning, and Research with Faculty; senior results include all six HIPs.