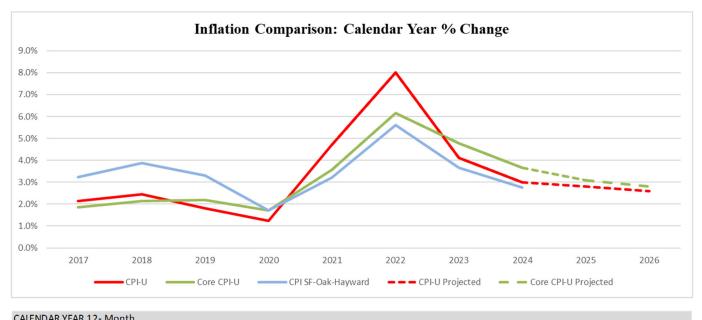


Inflation Report March 2025

The Consumer Price Index for all urban consumers (CPI-U) "is a statistical measure of change over time of the prices of goods and services in major expenditure groups--such as food, housing, apparel, transportation and medical care-typically purchased by urban consumers," according to the Bureau of Labor Statistics. The Core CPI-U is another measure of inflation that excludes certain items including food and energy. CPI-SF&EBay covers all urban consumers in San Francisco, Oakland and Hayward.

The CPI-U increase for the calendar year 2024 was 3.0% and Core CPI-U increase was 3.7% according to the Bureau of Labor Statistics on March 24th, 2025. For the calendar year 2025, Wells Fargo estimates inflation rates to be 2.8% for the CPI-U and 3.1% for Core CPI-U. For calendar year 2026, Wells Fargo estimates inflation rates to be 2.6% for the CPI-U and 2.8% for Core CPI-U.

Another measure of inflation within the higher education industry is the Higher Education Price Index. By academic fiscal year, "The Higher Education Price Index (HEPI) measures the average relative level in the prices of a fixed market basket of goods and services purchased by colleges and universities through current fund educational and general expenditures excluding expenditures for research," according to Commonfund Institute.

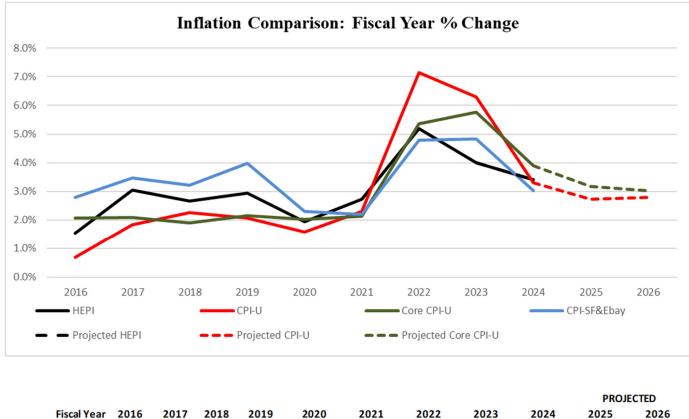


ALENDAR YEAR 12- Month										
									PROJ	ECTED
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026
CPI-U	2.1%	2.4%	1.8%	1.2%	4.7%	8.0%	4.1%	3.0%	2.8%	2.6%
Core CPI-U	1.8%	2.1%	2.2%	1.7%	3.6%	6.2%	4.8%	3.7%	3.1%	2.8%
CPI SF-Oak-Hayward	3.2%	3.9%	3.3%	1.7%	3.2%	5.6%	3.7%	2.8%	N/A	N/A

Information sources

- Bureau of Labor Statistics and Wells Fargo Securities, LLC.
- CPI-U and Core CPI-U forecasts from Wells Fargo report, March 13th, 2025.
- All the existing CPI data provided by Bureau of Labor Statistics as of March 24th, 2025.

Purpose of Profile: To present Consumer Price Index – All Urban (CPI-U), Core CPI-U and CPI-SF-Oak-Hayward, and HEPI by academic fiscal year. To illustrate the change in fiscal year indices, actual, and projected, Fiscal Year here is the change from July to June, e.g. FY2024 is the average of July 2023 to June 2024.

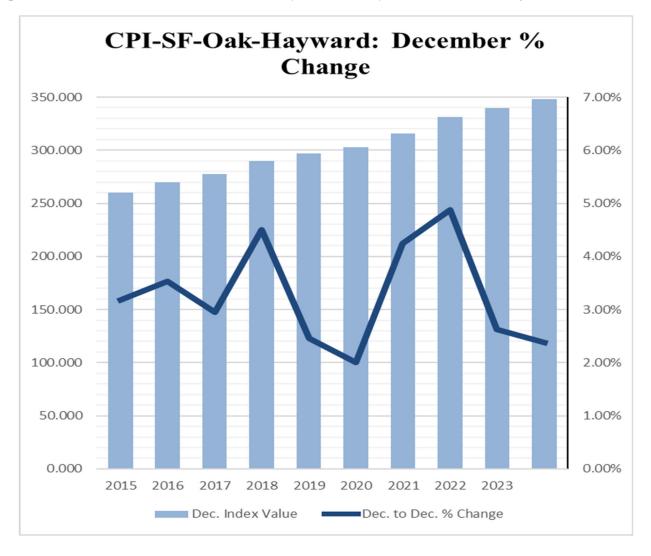


Fiscal Year 20	016 2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026
HEPI 1.	.5% 3.1%	2.7%	2.9%	1.9%	2.7%	5.2%	4.0%	3.4%	NA	NA
CPI-U 0.	.7% 1.8%	2.3%	2.1%	1.6%	2.3%	7.2%	6.3%	3.3%	2.7%	2.8%
Core CPI-U 2.	.1% 2.1%	1.9%	2.1%	2.0%	2.1%	5.4%	5.8%	3.9%	3.2%	3.0%
CPI SF-Oak-Hayward 2.	.8% 3.5%	3.2%	4.0%	2.3%	2.2%	4.8%	4.8%	3.0%	NA	NA

Information Sources

- Bureau of Labor Statistics Website as of March 24th, 2025.
- Wells Fargo Securities, LLC Report, March 13th, 2025.
- Higher Education Price Index Report, 2024 December Report.

2



Purpose of Profile: To track inflation index used by the University for various formula adjustments.

End of Calendar Year

CPI SF-Oak-Hayward	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Dec. Index Value	260.289	269.483	277.414	289.896	297.007	302.948	315.805	331.222	339.915	348.001
Dec. to Dec. % Change	3.18%	3.53%	2.94%	4.50%	2.45%	2.00%	4.24%	4.88%	2.62%	2.38%

Information Sources

• Bureau of Labor Statistics Website as of March 24th, 2025.

Appendix

Bureau of Labor Statistics Data: CPI, March 24 th , 2025	A1
Bureau of Labor Statistics Data: Core-CPI, March 24 th , 2025	A2
Bureau of Labor Statistics Data: CPI-SF-Oak-Hayward, March 24th, 2025	A3
Wells Fargo U.S. Economic Forecast, March 13 th , 2025	A4
2024 Higher Education Price Index	A5

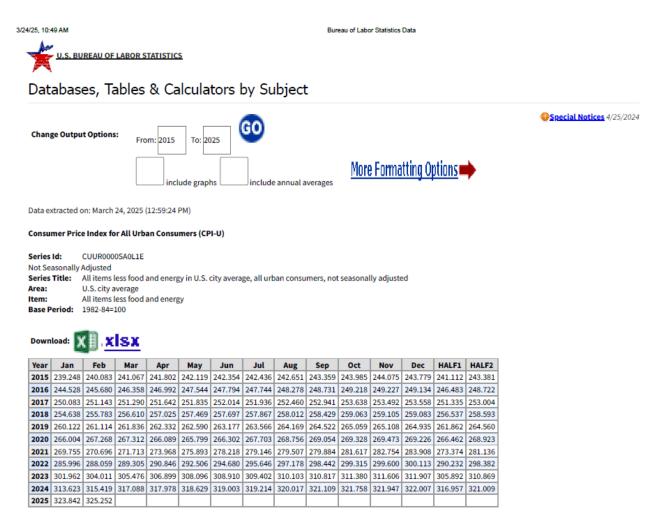
A1: Consumer Price Index – All Urban Consumers

24/25, 9:55 AM Bureau of Lab												au of Labor Statistics Data					
Dat	abase	es, Ta	ables	& Ca	lcula	tors ł	oy Su	ıbject	t								
Change Output Options: From: 2015 To: 2025												Special Notices 4/25/2					
Data extracted on: March 24, 2025 (12:40:32 PM) Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U) Series Id: CUUR0000SA0 Not Seasonally Adjusted																	
Not Sea	asonally A	Adjusted															
Not Sei Series Area: Item: Base P	asonally A Title: / eriod: :	Adjusted All items i U.S. city a All items 1982-84=1	in U.S. citj iverage 100	y average	, all urbar	i consume	ers, not se	easonally	adjusted								
Not Sei Series Area: Item: Base P Down	asonally A Title: A eriod: 2 load:	Adjusted All items i U.S. city a All items 1982-84=1	in U.S. city iverage 100														
Not Sea Series Area: Item: Base P Down Year	asonally A Title: A eriod: 2 load: 2	Adjusted All items i U.S. city a All items 1982-84=1 IIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIII	in U.S. city werage 100 SX Mar	Apr	Мау	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	HALF1				
Not Sea Series Area: Item: Base P Down Year 2015	asonally / Title: / eriod: : load: Jan 233.707	Adjusted All items i U.S. city a All items 1982-84=: Feb 234.722	n U.S. city werage 100 SX Mar 236.119	Apr 236.599	May 237.805	Jun 238.638	Jul 238.654	Aug 238.316	Sep 237.945	237.838	237.336	236.525	236.265	237.769			
Not Sea Series Area: Item: Base P Down Year 2015 2016	asonally A Title: A eriod: A load: A Jan 233.707 236.916	Adjusted All items i U.S. city a All items 1982-84=: 1982-84=: Feb 234.722 237.111	n U.S. city werage 100 BX 236.119 238.132	Apr 236.599 239.261	May 237.805 240.229	Jun 238.638 241.018	Jul 238.654 240.628	Aug 238.316 240.849	Sep 237.945 241.428	237.838 241.729	237.336 241.353	236.525 241.432	236.265 238.778	237.769 241.237			
Not Sea Series Area: Item: Base P Down Year 2015	asonally A Title: A eriod: 2 load: 2 Jan 233.707 236.916 242.839	Adjusted All items i U.S. city a All items 1982-84=: 1982-84=: Feb 234.722 237.111	n U.S. city werage 100 Mar 236.119 238.132 243.801	Apr 236.599 239.261 244.524	May 237.805 240.229 244.733	Jun 238.638 241.018 244.955	Jul 238.654 240.628 244.786	Aug 238.316 240.849 245.519	Sep 237.945 241.428 246.819	237.838 241.729 246.663	237.336 241.353 246.669	236.525 241.432 246.524	236.265 238.778 244.076	237.769 241.237 246.163			
Not Sea Series Area: Item: Base P Down Year 2015 2016 2017	assonally A Title: // eriod: : load: // 233.707 236.916 242.839 247.867	Adjusted All items i U.S. city a All items 1982-84=1 Feb 234.722 237.111 243.603	n U.S. city werage 100 Mar 236.119 238.132	Apr 236.599 239.261 244.524 250.546	May 237.805 240.229	Jun 238.638 241.018 244.955	Jul 238.654 240.628 244.786	Aug 238.316 240.849 245.519	Sep 237.945 241.428	237.838 241.729 246.663	237.336 241.353 246.669 252.038	236.525 241.432	236.265 238.778	237.769 241.237 246.163 252.125			
Not Sea Series Area: tem: Base P Down Year 2015 2016 2017 2018	asonally A Title: // eriod: 2 load: 2 Jan 233.707 236.916 242.839 247.867 251.712	Adjusted All items i U.S. city a All items 1982-84=: Feb 234.722 237.111 243.603 248.991	n U.S. city verage 100 Mar 236.119 238.132 243.801 249.554	Apr 236.599 239.261 244.524 250.546 255.548	May 237.805 240.229 244.733 251.588 256.092	Jun 238.638 241.018 244.955 251.989	Jul 238.654 240.628 244.786 252.006	Aug 238.316 240.849 245.519 252.146 256.558	Sep 237.945 241.428 246.819 252.439	237.838 241.729 246.663 252.885 257.346	237.336 241.353 246.669 252.038 257.208	236.525 241.432 246.524 251.233	236.265 238.778 244.076 250.089 254.412	237.769 241.237 246.163 252.125 256.903			
Not Series Series Area: Item: Base P Down Year 2015 2016 2017 2018 2019	asonally A Title: / eriod: / Jan 233.707 236.916 242.839 247.867 251.712 257.971	Adjusted All items i U.S. city a All items 1982-84=2 Feb 234.722 237.111 243.603 248.991 252.776 258.678	n U.S. city verage 100 Mar 236.119 238.132 243.801 249.554 254.202	Apr 236.599 239.261 244.524 250.546 255.548 256.389	May 237.805 240.229 244.733 251.588 256.092	Jun 238.638 241.018 244.955 251.989 256.143 257.797	Jul 238.654 240.628 244.786 252.006 256.571 259.101	Aug 238.316 240.849 245.519 252.146 256.558 259.918	Sep 237.945 241.428 246.819 252.439 256.759 260.280	237.838 241.729 246.663 252.885 257.346 260.388	237.336 241.353 246.669 252.038 257.208 260.229	236.525 241.432 246.524 251.233 256.974	236.265 238.778 244.076 250.089 254.412 257.557	237.769 241.237 246.163 252.125 256.903 260.065			
Not Series Area: tem: Base P Down Year 2015 2016 2017 2018 2019 2020 2021	asonally A Title: / eriod: : Jan 233.707 236.916 242.839 247.867 251.712 257.971 261.582	Adjusted All items i U.S. city a All items 1982-84=2 Feb 234.722 237.111 243.603 248.991 252.776 258.678	n U.S. city werage 100 Mar 236.119 238.132 243.801 249.554 254.202 258.115 264.877	Apr 236.599 239.261 244.524 255.548 256.389 267.054	May 237.805 240.229 244.733 251.588 256.092 256.394	Jun 238.638 241.018 244.955 251.989 256.143 257.797 271.696	Jul 238.654 240.628 244.786 252.006 256.571 259.101 273.003	Aug 238.316 240.849 245.519 252.146 256.558 259.918 273.567	Sep 237.945 241.428 246.819 252.439 256.759 260.280	237.838 241.729 246.663 252.885 257.346 260.388 276.589	237.336 241.353 246.669 252.038 257.208 260.229 277.948	236.525 241.432 246.524 251.233 256.974 260.474	236.265 238.778 244.076 250.089 254.412 257.557	237.769 241.237 246.163 252.125 256.903 260.065 275.703			
Not Series Area: tem: Base P Down Year 2015 2016 2017 2018 2019 2020 2021	asonally A Title: / eriod: : Jan 233.707 236.916 242.839 247.867 251.712 257.971 261.582	Adjusted All items i U.S. city a All items 1982-84=: 1982-84=: 234.722 237.111 243.603 248.991 252.776 258.678 263.014 283.716	n U.S. city werage 100 Mar 236.119 238.132 243.801 249.554 254.202 258.115 264.877	Apr 236.599 239.261 244.524 250.546 255.548 256.389 267.054 289.109	May 237.805 240.229 244.733 251.588 256.092 256.394 269.195	Jun 238.638 241.018 244.955 251.989 256.143 257.797 271.696 296.311	Jul 238.654 240.628 244.786 252.006 256.571 259.101 273.003	Aug 238.316 240.849 245.519 252.146 256.558 259.918 273.567 296.171	Sep 237.945 241.428 246.819 252.439 256.759 260.280 274.310	237.838 241.729 246.663 252.885 257.346 260.388 276.589	237.336 241.353 246.669 252.038 257.208 260.229 277.948 297.711	236.525 241.432 246.524 251.233 256.974 260.474 278.802	236.265 238.778 244.076 250.089 254.412 257.557 266.236	237.769 241.237 246.163 252.125 256.903 260.065 275.703 296.963			
Not Se: Series Area: tem: Base P Down Year 2015 2016 2017 2018 2019 2020 2021 2022	asonally A Title: / eriod: 2 10ad: 2 33.707 236.916 242.839 244.839 244.839 244.839 244.839 245.712 255.712 255.712 261.582 281.148 299.170	Adjusted All items i U.S. city a All items 1982-84=: 234.722 237.111 243.603 248.991 252.776 258.678 263.014 283.716 300.840	n U.S. city werage 100 Mar 236.119 238.132 243.801 249.554 254.202 258.115 264.877 287.504 301.836	Apr 236.599 239.261 244.524 245.546 255.548 256.389 267.054 289.109 303.363	May 237.805 240.229 244.733 251.588 256.092 256.394 269.195 292.296	Jun 238.638 241.018 244.955 251.989 256.143 257.797 271.696 296.311 305.109	Jul 238.654 240.628 244.786 252.006 256.571 259.101 273.003 296.276 305.691	Aug 238.316 240.849 245.519 252.146 256.558 259.918 273.567 296.171 307.026	Sep 237.945 241.428 246.819 252.439 256.759 260.280 274.310 296.808 307.789	237.838 241.729 246.663 252.885 257.346 260.388 276.589 298.012 307.671	237.336 241.353 246.669 252.038 257.208 260.229 277.948 297.711 307.051	236.525 241.432 246.524 251.233 256.974 260.474 278.802 296.797 306.746	236.265 238.778 244.076 250.089 254.412 257.557 266.236 288.347 302.408	237.769 241.237 246.163 252.125 256.903 260.065 275.703 296.963 306.996			

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A2: Core Consumer Price Index – All Urban Consumers



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A3: Consumer Price Index – SF-Oak-Hayward

3/24/25, 11:00 AM	Bureau of Labor Statistics Data	
🎮 Databases, Tab	les & Calculators by Subject	
Change Output Options:	From: 2015 To: 2025 GO include graphs include annual averages More Formatting Options	Secial Notices 4/25/2024
Data extracted on: March 24,	2025 (1:59:02 PM)	
	A0 an Francisco-Oakland-Hayward, CA, all urban consumers, not seasonally adjusted o-Oakland-Hayward, CA	
2015 2010 Download:	Vear	

Year	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Annual	HALF1	HALF2
2015		254.910		257.622		259.117		259.917		261.019		260.289	258.572	256.723	260.421
2016		262.600		264.565		266.041		267.853		270.306		269.483	266.344	263.911	268.777
2017		271.626		274.589		275.304		275.893		277.570		277.414	274.924	273.306	276.542
2018		281.308		283.422		286.062		287.664		289.673		289.896	285.550	282.666	288.435
2019		291.227		294.801		295.259		295.490		298.443		297.007	295.004	293.150	296.859
2020		299.690		298.074		300.032		300.182		301.736		302.948	300.084	299.109	301.059
2021		304.387		309.419		309.497		311.167		313.265		315.805	309.721	306.724	312.718
2022		320.195		324.878		330.539		328.871		332.062		331.222	327.060	323.408	330.711
2023		337.173		338.496		340.056		340.094		341.219		339.915	339.050	337.689	340.411
2024		345.151		351.247		351.064		349.290		349.370		348.001	348.417	347.857	348.977
2025		354.432													

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A4: Wells Fargo Economic Forecast

WELLS FARGO

U.S. Economic Forecast

							Wells Fa	irgo U.S.	Econon	tic Fore	cast									
				Actual								Forecast					Actual		Forecast	
		20	23			20)24	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		20	25			20	26		2023	2024	2025	202
	10	2Q	3Q	4Q	10	2Q	3Q	4Q	10	2Q	3Q	4Q	10	2Q	3Q	4Q				
Real Gross Domestic Product (a)	2.8	2.5	4.4	3.2	1.6	3.0	3.1	2.3	1.0	2.1	1.3	1.2	2.8	2.9	3.0	2.4	2.9	2.8	1.9	2.3
Personal Consumption	5.0	1.0	2.5	3.5	1.9	2.8	3.7	4.2	1.7	2.0	1.6	1.6	2.3	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.5	2.8	2.5	2.2
Business Fixed Investment	5.3	9.9	1.1	3.8	4.5	3.9	4.0	-3.2	3.7	3.7	3.3	4.1	5.9	6.1	6.4	6.6	6.0	3.6	2.4	5.2
Equipment	0.9	12.5	-1.1	0.7	0.3	9.8	10.8	-9.0	5.0	5.4	3.2	3.6	6.2	6.6	6.7	7.0	3.5	3.3	3.0	5.5
Intellectual Property Products	4.5	3.9	2.8	5.2	7.5	0.7	3.1	0.0	5.5	5.6	6.3	7.5	7.5	7.4	7.4	7.5	5.8	3.9	4.1	7.2
Structures	14.9	16.4	1.7	6.5	6.3	0.2	-5.0	1.1	-2.6	-3.8	-3.4	-2.9	1.5	2.1	3.3	3.7	10.8	3.4	-2.4	0.2
Residential Investment	-4.3	4.5	7.7	2.5	13.7	-2.8	-4.3	5.4	-1.8	-2.4	-2.7	-1.9	1.2	2.1	3.2	3.4	-8.3	4.2	-1.1	0.4
Government Purchases	5.1	2.9	5.7	3.6	1.8	3.1	5.1	2.9	0.4	0.7	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.2	3.9	3.4	1.9	1.3
Net Exports	-926.0	-929.6	-938.9	-936.7	-977.0	-1035.7	-1069.2	-1061.4	-1192.8	-1132.8	-1146.4	-1141.2	-1141.9	-1168.7	-1216.7	-1270.6	-932.8	-1035.8	-1153.3	-119
Pct. Point Contribution to GDP	0.3	-0.1	-0.1	0.1	-0.6	-0.9	-0.4	0.1	-2.2	1.0	-0.2	0.1	0.0	-0.4	-0.8	-0.9	0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.
Inventory Change	20.6	-0.2	67.2	44.6	17.7	71.7	57.9	10.2	98.4	45.5	32.8	-10.6	-7.4	9.5	43.4	43.4	33.1	39.4	41.5	22
Pct. Point Contribution to GDP	-2.2	-0.1	1.3	-0.5	-0.5	1.1	-0.2	-0.8	1.5	-0.9	-0.2	-0.7	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.0	-0.4	0.0	0.0	-0.
Nominal GDP (a)	6.6	4.3	7.7	4.8	4.7	5.6	5.0	4.8	4.3	4.7	3.9	3.4	5.2	5.2	5.2	4.5	6.6	5.3	4.5	4.
Real Final Sales	5.1	2.6	3.0	3.7	2.1	1.9	3.3	3.2	-0.5	3.0	1.5	2.0	2.8	2.6	2.4	2.4	3.3	2.7	2.0	2.
Retail Sales (b)	5.1	1.9	3.4	3.7	1.9	2.4	2.3	3.8	3.9	4.0	3.1	1.7	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.7	3.5	2.6	3.2	2.
	3.4	1.9	3.4	3.1	4.9	6.7	4.3	3.0	3.9	4.0	3.4	4.7	4.4	6.3	2.3	4.1	3.3	2.0	3.6	<u>.</u>
Inflation Indicators (b)																				
PCE Deflator	5.0	3.9	3.4	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.2	3.8	2.5	2.5	2.
"Core" PCE Deflator	4.9	4.6	3.9	3.2	3.0	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.3	4.1	2.8	2.8	2.
Consumer Price Index	5.7	4.0	3.6	3.2	3.2	3.2	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.7	3.0	2.9	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.5	4.1	3.0	2.8	2
"Core" Consumer Price Index	5.5	5.2	4.4	4.0	3.8	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.1	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.7	4.8	3.4	3.1	2.
Producer Price Index (Final Demand)	4.4	1.3	1.6	1.0	1.5	2.6	2.2	3.0	3.3	3.1	3.1	2.7	2.2	2.1	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.3	3.1	2.
Employment Cost Index	4.8	4.5	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.6	4.5	4.0	3.7	3.
Real Disposable Income (a)	10.9	3.4	1.4	3.2	5.6	1.0	0.2	2.5	3.9	2.0	1.9	2.4	5.0	3.1	2.2	3.3	5.1	2.7	2.3	3.
Nominal Personal Income (a)	6.1	5.5	4.2	4.8	9.3	3.8	2.3	5.1	7.0	4.4	4.5	4.6	5.4	4.4	4.3	4.7	5.9	5.4	4.9	4.
Industrial Production (a)	0.0	0.3	1.2	-1.8	-1.8	2.4	-0.6	-1.4	5.3	1.6	0.5	1.3	2.3	2.4	2.2	1.8	0.2	-0.3	1.6	1.
Capacity Utilization	79.6	79.1	78.9	78.3	77.7	78.0	77.6	77.1	77.8	77.9	77.8	77.8	78.0	78.2	78.4	78.5	79.0	77.6	77.8	78
Corporate Profits Before Taxes (b)	8.7	3.8	4.8	10.5	8.2	10.8	6.0	3.5	3.0	2.0	2.2	2.0	6.0	5.0	6.5	5.0	6.9	7.0	2.3	5.
Corporate Profits After Taxes	9.0	3.9	3.8	10.4	8.6	10.8	5.9	3.1	2.5	1.7	1.9	1.5	6.7	5.6	7.2	5.6	6.7	7.0	1.9	6.
Federal Budget Balance (c)	-680	-292	-302	-510	-555	-209	-559	-711	-663	-99	-327	-553	-730	-243	-475	-591	-1695	-1832	-1800	-20
Trade Weighted Dollar Index (d)	116.2	114.7	117.0	114.6	115.8	117.3	113.3	119.9	119.8	121.3	122.0	123.3	125.0	127.0	128.0	129.0	115.4	116.4	121.6	127
Nonfarm Payroll Change (e)	278	233	154	199	196	133	133	209	129	102	115	95	123	135	138	140	216	168	110	13
Jnemployment Rate	3.5	3.5	3.7	3.8	3.8	4.0	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.0	4.0	3.6	4.0	4.2	4.
lousing Starts (f)	1.37	1.46	1.38	1.48	1.41	1.34	1.33	1.39	1.35	1.34	1.34	1.35	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.42	1.37	1.34	1.1
Light Vehicle Sales (g)	15.1	15.7	15.6	15.6	15.5	15.6	15.6	16.5	15.7	15.1	14.9	15.0	15.1	15.3	15.4	15.7	15.5	15.8	15.2	15
Crude Oil - Brent - Front Contract (h)	81.9	77.6	85.3	82.3	81.2	84.4	78.0	73.6	75.0	74.0	73.0	72.7	73.0	74.7	74.7	74.0	81.8	79.3	73.7	74
			0010	0210																
Quarter-End Interest Rates (I)	5.00	5.05	5 50	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.00	4.50	4.50	1.05		0.75	0.75	0.05	0.05	0.75	5.00	5.00		
Federal Funds Target Rate (j)	5.00	5.25	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.00	4.50	4.50	4.25	4.00	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.75	5.23	5.27	4.13	3.1
Secured Overnight Financing Rate	4.87	5.09 8.25	5.31 8.50	5.38 8.50	5.34 8.50	5.33 8.50	4.96 8.00	4.49	4.40 7.50	4.15 7.25	3.90 7.00	3.65 6.75	3.65	3.65	3.65	3.65 6.75	5.01 8.23	5.15 8.27	4.03 7.13	6.
Prime Rate																				
Conventional Mortgage Rate	6.54	6.71	7.20	6.82	6.82	6.92	6.18	6.72	6.70	6.55	6.45	6.40	6.45	6.45	6.45	6.50	6.80	6.72	6.53	6.4
3 Month Bill	4.85	5.43	5.55	5.40	5.46	5.48	4.73	4.37	4.30	4.10	3.85	3.65	3.65	3.65	3.65	3.65	5.28	5.18	3.98	3.0
6 Month Bill	4.94	5.47	5.53	5.26	5.38	5.33	4.38	4.24	4.20	3.95	3.70	3.65	3.65	3.65	3.65	3.70	5.28	5.00	3.88	3.0
1 Year Bill	4.64	5.40	5.46	4.79	5.03	5.09	3.98	4.16	4.00	3.80	3.70	3.65	3.65	3.70	3.75	3.80	5.08	4.69	3.79	3.
2 Year Note	4.06	4.87	5.03	4.23	4.59	4.71	3.66	4.25	4.00	3.90	3.85	3.80	3.80	3.90	3.95	4.00	4.58	4.37	3.89	3.
5 Year Note	3.60	4.13	4.60	3.84	4.21	4.33	3.58	4.38	4.10	4.00	3.95	3.95	4.00	4.05	4.10	4.15	4.06	4.13	4.00	4.0
10 Year Note	3.48	3.81	4.59	3.88	4.20	4.36	3.81	4.58	4.30	4.20	4.15	4.15	4.25	4.30	4.35	4.40	3.96	4.21	4.20	4.
30 Year Bond	3.67	3.85	4.73	4.03	4.34	4.51	4.14	4.78	4.65	4.60	4.55	4.55	4.65	4.70	4.75	4.80	4.09	4.41	4.59	4.3

(e) Average Monthly Change (f) Quarterly Data - Average Monthly SAAR; Annual Data - Actual Total Houses Started (g) Quarterly Data - Average Monthly SAAR; Annual Data - Actual Total Vehicles Sold (h) Quarterly Average of Daily Close

(I) Quarterly Data - Period End; Annual Data - Annual An (j) Upper Bound of the Federal Funds Target Range

Economics

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, U.S. Department of Labor, IHS Markit, Federal Reserve Board and Wells Fargo Economics

Campound Annual Growth Rate Quarter-over-Quarter (b) Year-over-Year Percentage Change (c) Quarterly Sum - Billions USD; Annual Data Represents Fiscal Year (d) Federal Reserve Advanced Foreign Economies Index, 2006+100 - Quarter End

A5: Higher Education Prices Index

Commonfund Higher Education Price Index | 2024 Update

Fiscal	Years 2015 t	o 2024								
	Fiscal	Regression HEPI	Faculty salaries	Admin- istrative salaries	Clerical	Service employees	Fringe benefits	Miscel- laneous services	Supplies and materials	Utilities
	2015	312.9	306.4	381.9	280.4	248.4	484.0	279.8	190.7	183.5
	2016	317.7	318.2	393.3	289.1	253.3	487.9	285.7	179.5	146.5
	2017	327.4	326.0	405.2	297.3	262.7	501.6	290.7	180.1	167.8
е	2018	336.1	333.6	414.1	305.9	271.6	516.3	297.8	187.9	170.7
Index Value	2019	346.0	342.2	424.1	316.6	282.5	534.1	304.8	195.6	172.3
dex	2020	352.7	351.4	430.3	326.6	293.9	549.6	313.2	188.8	145.3
<u> </u>	2021	362.3	354.7	437.2	335.7	306.6	572.2	319.3	195.4	167.0
	2022	381.1	362.1	449.8	353.2	332.9	587.3	332.9	237.5	239.0
	2023	396.2	376.8	468.1	370.7	354.2	603.6	349.2	257.3	230.1
	2024	409.7	391.2	492.1	386.4	369.1	639.3	363.5	249.8	189.9
Standard Deviation	2002-2024	54.8	49.2	72.1	51.2	50.6	104.4	44.0	33.3	34.7
	2015	2.0%	1.8%	4.2%	2.1%	2.6%	5.6%	2.1%	-4.8%	-13.2%
	2016	1.5%	3.8%	3.0%	3.1%	2.0%	0.8%	2.1%	-5.8%	-20.2%
æ	2017	3.0%	2.5%	3.0%	2.8%	3.7%	2.8%	1.7%	0.3%	14.5%
ang	2018	2.6%	2.3%	2.2%	2.9%	3.4%	2.9%	2.4%	4.3%	1.7%
5	2019	3.0%	2.6%	2.4%	3.5%	4.0%	3.5%	2.4%	4.1%	0.9%
Yearly% change	2020	1.9%	2.7%	1.5%	3.2%	4.0%	2.9%	2.8%	-3.5%	-15.7%
Year	2021	2.7%	1.0%	1.6%	2.8%	4.3%	4.1%	2.0%	3.5%	15.0%
	2022	5.2%	2.1%	2.9%	5.2%	8.6%	2.6%	4.3%	21.5%	43.1%
	2023	4.0%	4.0%	4.1%	5.0%	6.4%	2.8%	4.9%	7.3%	-3.7%
	2024	3.4%	3.8%	5.1%	4.2%	4.2%	5.9%	4.1%	-2.9%	-17.5%

TABLE B HIGHER EDUCATION PRICE INDEX COMPONENTS ANALYSIS

IMPORTANT NOTE: In 2015, the American Association of University Professors (AAUP) began using a new methodology to calculate salary and total compensation that was not directly comparable with the past. Further adjustments were made to the data for FY2022 and data for fiscal years 2015 through 2022 have now been restated to account for the change and to make the data compatible with past reporting. As of FY2023 and moving forward, HEPI incorporates an amended materials category due to expiration of collection for one of its many components, with no material change on the category outcomes when mapped to prior years.

Summary Output

Regression Statistics

Multiple R	0.999998904
R Square	0.999997809
Adjusted R Square	0.999997261
Standard Error	0.096391663
Observations	41

Coefficients

Intercept	-0.286286907
Faculty	0.353741718
Admin	0.104289477
Clerical	0.18408585
Service	0.082314791
Fringe	0.131020859
Services	0.022899544
Supplies	0.055138426
Utilities	0.068247106